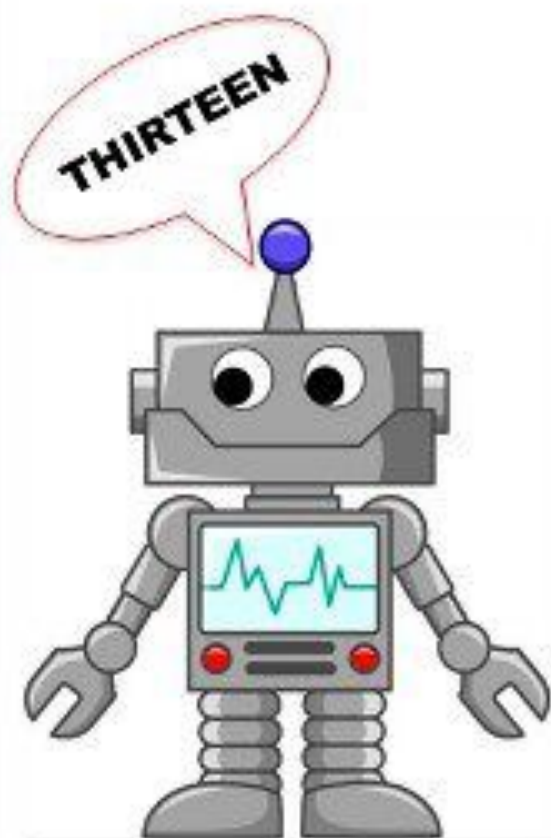
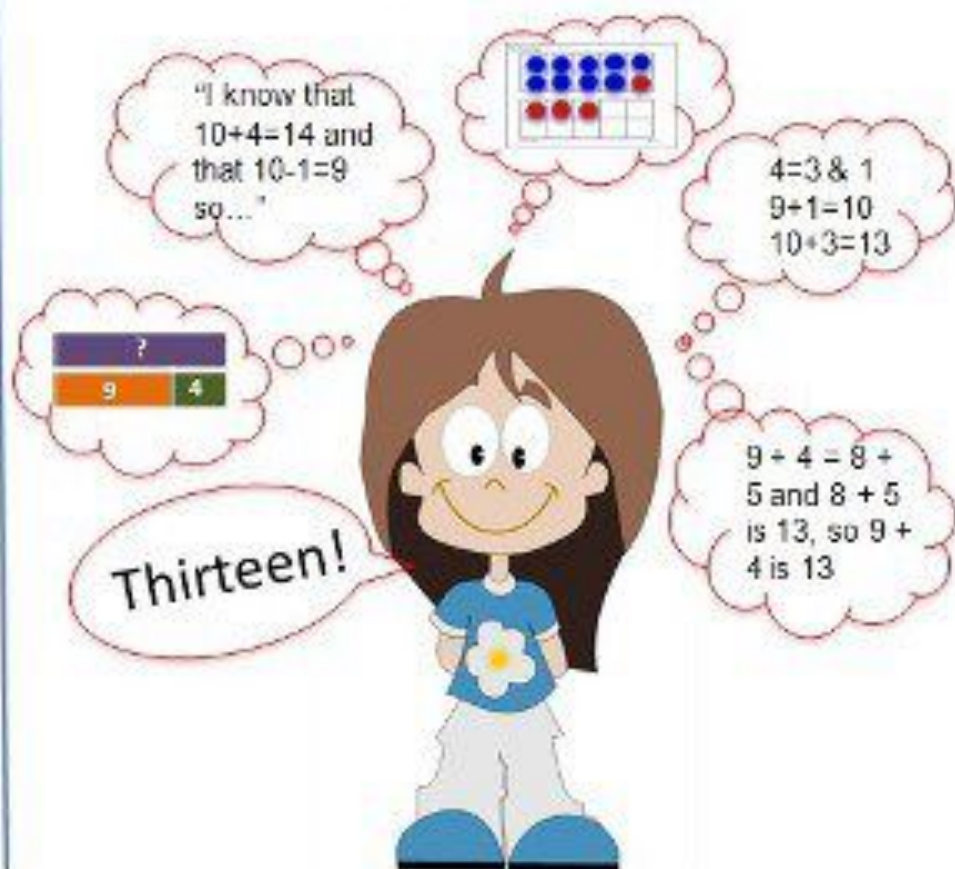


$$9 + 4 \neq$$



$$9 + 4 =$$



Which has foundational fluency?